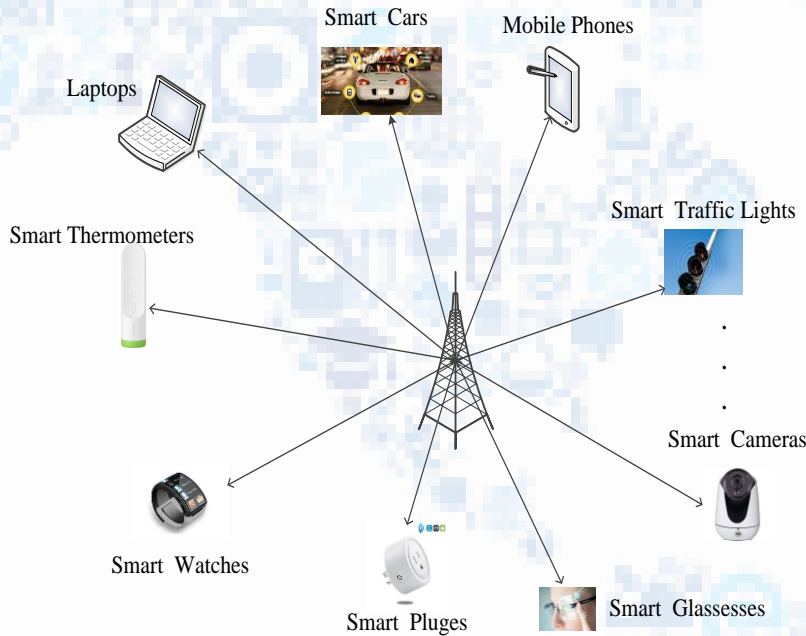


# Non-Coherent Transmission in Ultra-Dense Device-Centric C-RAN

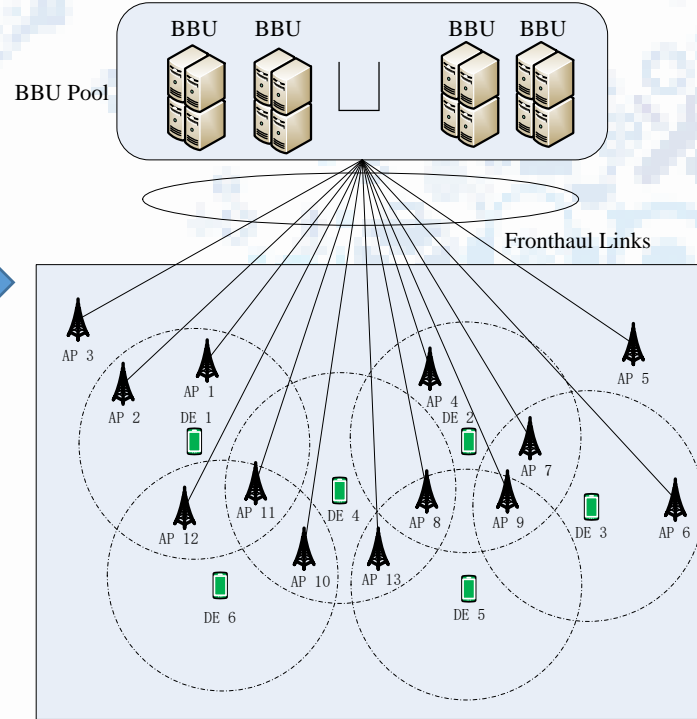
C. Pan, H. Ren, M. Elkashlan, A. Nallanathan and L. Hanzo

## Massive Internet of Things



- ❑ Huge amount of devices, i.e., 50 billion devices by 2020
- ❑ Cause congestion for massive access
- ❑ Number of access points should be increased accordingly

## Proposed Network Architecture



Ultra-Dense Device-Centric C-RAN

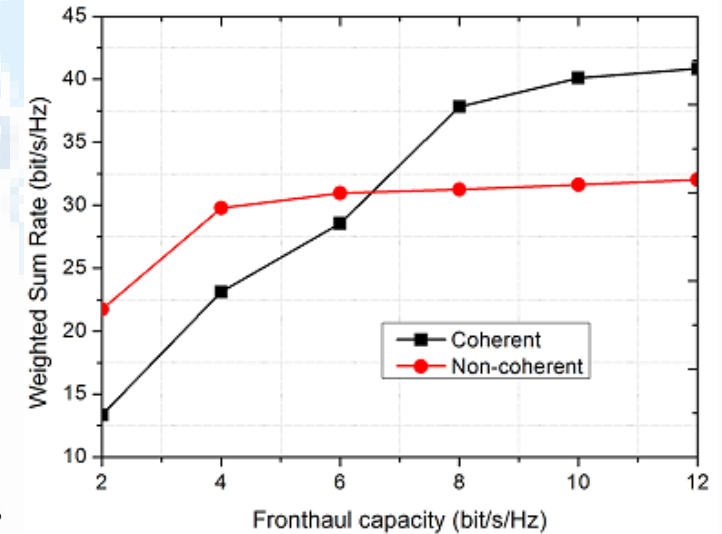
- ❑ Each device is individually served by its nearby RRHs
- ❑ Different clusters may overlap with each other

## Conventional Coherent Transmission

- ❑ Multiple APs coherently transmit the same data symbol to the device
- ❑ Phase-synchronization among APs is required

## Proposed Non-coherent Transmission

- ❑ APs transmit different data streams to the device
- ❑ Phase-synchronization is not required



## Conclusion

Non-coherent scheme outperforms its coherent counterpart when fronthaul capacity is low